IPv6 and RPKI deployment in Vietnam

APNIC58 | NIR SIG | 5th Sep 2024

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IPv6 measurements in the world

Rank	Economy	IPv6 Capable
1	India	80.79%
2	Malaysia	72.36%
3	Belgium	67.29%
4	Saudi Arabia	66.83%
5	France	65.85%
6	Vietnam	63.33%
7	Germany	61.12%
8	Nepal	60.50%
9	Sri Lanka	60.03%
10	Japan	59.17%

Top 10 countries in IPv6 adoption rate (Source: Aug 2024, APNIC Lab)

Use of IPv6 for World (XA)



The use of IPv6 for World (Source: Aug 2024, APNIC Lab)

IPv6 deployment over the world

- The use of IPv6 >50%: **22** economies
- The use of IPv6 > 20% and <50%: **52** economies



IPv6 measurements in the world (cont.)

India

ASN	AS Name	IPv6 Capable	IPv6 Preferred	Samples
AS55836	RELIANCEJIO-IN Reliance Jio Infocomm Limited	96.86%	95.43%	61,112,662
AS45609	BHARTI-MOBILITY-AS-AP Bharti Airtel Ltd. AS for GPRS Service	92.99%	92.18%	30,684,663
AS38266	VIL-AS-AP Vodafone Idea Ltd	89.06%	88.26%	8,353,334
AS24560	AIRTELBROADBAND-AS-AP Bharti Airtel Ltd., Telemedia Services	70.47%	69.33%	5,685,795
AS45271	ICLNET-AS-AP Idea Cellular Limited	90.62%	89.59%	5,416,854

- 05 biggest ISP/Mobile operators reached >70%
- 3 of 5 ones reached >90% IPv6 adoption rate

Malaysia

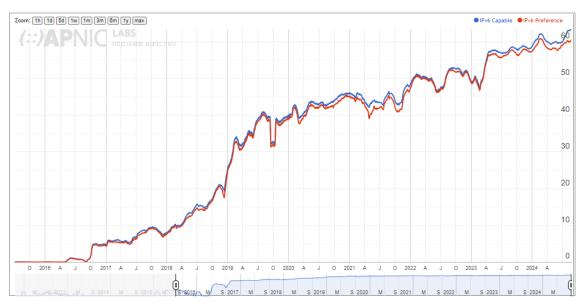
ASN	AS Name	IPv6 Capable	IPv6 Preferred	Samples
AS4788	TTSSB-MY TM TECHNOLOGY SERVICES SDN. BHD.	61.01%	59.91%	2,304,580
AS9534	MAXIS-AS1-AP Binariang Berhad	83.65%	82.35%	1,468,107
AS4818	DIGIIX-AP DiGi Telecommunications Sdn. Bhd.	84.77%	80.90%	1,103,489
AS10030	CELCOMNET-AP Celcom Axiata Berhad	79.96%	75.63%	1,063,900
AS38466	UMOBILE-AS-AP U Mobile Sdn Bhd	73.07%	66.73%	844,682
AS9930	TTNET-MY TIME dotCom Berhad No. 14, Jalan Majistret U126 Hicom Glenmarie Industrial Park 40150 Shah Alam Selangor, Malaysia	75.04%	73.51%	264,621

- 06 biggest ISP/Mobile operators reached >60%
- 2 of 6 ones reached >80% IPv6 adoption rate



IPv6 measurements in Viet Nam

Use of IPv6 for Vietnam (VN)



Up to Aug 2024

• The use of IPv6 for Viet Nam: 63.33%, ranked 6th in the world.

ASN	AS Name	IPv6 Capable	IPv6 Preferred	Samples
AS7552	VIETEL-AS-AP Viettel Group	68.70%	64.36%	4,905,366
AS45899	VNPT-AS-VN VNPT Corp	54.47%	51.87%	3,961,225
AS18403	FPT-AS-AP FPT Telecom Company	69.12%	66.88%	2,083,811
AS131429	MOBIFONE-AS-VN MOBIFONE Corporation	81.26%	78.84%	623,439
AS24086	VIETTEL-AS-VN Viettel Corporation	65.12%	60.98%	280,811

The use of IPv6 For Viet Nam and Top 4 big ISP/Mobile (Source: APNIC Lab)



IPv6 measurements in Viet Nam (cont.)

ISP, IXP, Mobile operators

- **FTTH:** 76% FTTH subs with IPv6
- **Mobile:** 70% of all Internet mobile subs), 3G, 4G, 5G
- National IPv6 Network: VNIX with 100% peers via IPv6; 100% National DNS IPv6

Government agencies

- 96% Ministries, Branches and Provinces having IPv6 Plan
- 88% Ministries, Branches and Provinces having Portals enabled IPv6

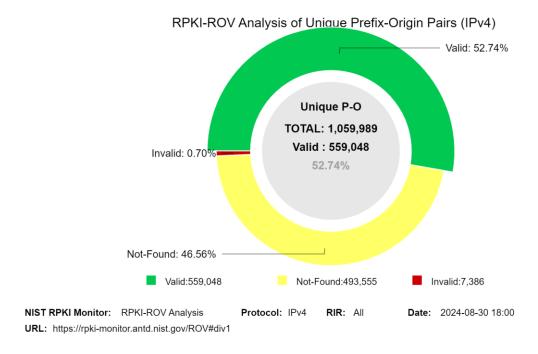
IDC, Cloud, Hosting Providers

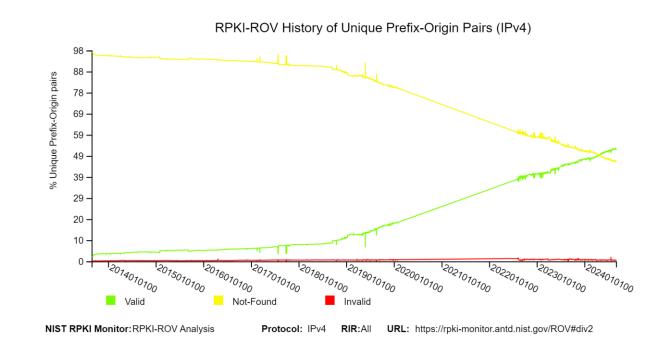
No.	ASN	Net Name	The use of IPv6
1	AS150880	FASTBYTE-VN	82.14%
2	AS140810	MEGACORE-VN	66.52%
3	AS149094	THMREFRIGERATION-VN	31.70%
4	AS135967	BKNS-VN	29.96%
5	AS135921	MAXSERVER-VN	22.09%
6	AS63739	VIETPN-VN	21.43%
7	AS135932	VNDATA-VN	21.23%
8	AS151893	SUCCESS-VN	16.73%
9	AS56150	VHOST-VN	12.70%
10	AS140825	HOSTINGVIET-VN	10.41%

The use of IPv6 for ICD, Cloud, Hosting Providers in Viet Nam (Source: APNIC Lab)



RPKI in the world





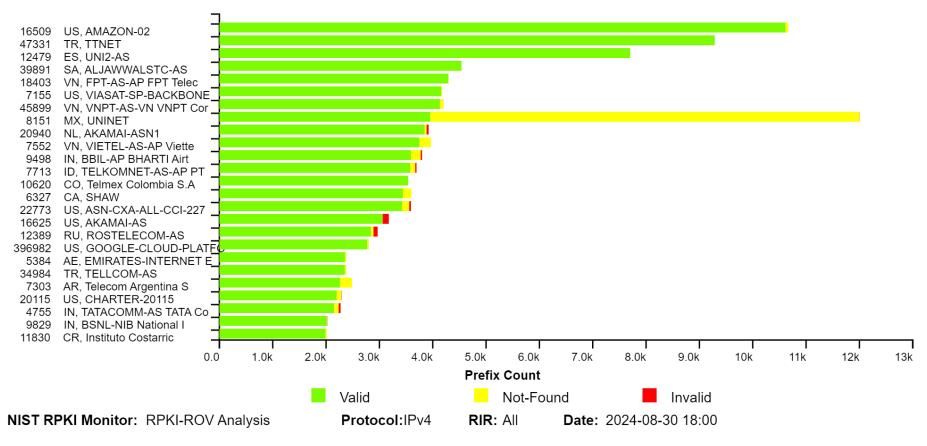
RPKI deployment in the word: 52% ROA IPv4 valid Source: https://rpki-monitor.antd.nist.gov/ROV



RPKI in the world (Cont.)

25 Autonomous Systems with the most BGP observed Prefixes VALID by RPKI-ROV (IPv4)

URL: https://rpki-monitor.antd.nist.gov/ROV#div25



Top 25 ASNs with the most BGP observed Prefixes valid by RPKI-ROV (IPv4) Source: https://rpki-monitor.antd.nist.gov/ROV



RPKI in Viet Nam

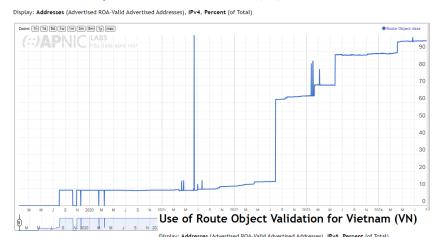
ROA

- ROA-IPv4: 96%
- ROA-IPv6: 73%
- All ISP: 95% 100% valid ROA.
- IP members: 70% members creating ROA.

ROV

• Big ISPs deployed ROV: FPT, VNPT, Viettel, ...

Use of Route Object Validation for Vietnam (VN)



Use of Route object validation for Viet Nam (Source: APNIC Lab)



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Vietnam IPv6 policies

- 2008: Directive No. 03/2008/CT-BTTTT of the Minister on promoting the use of new generation IPv6 Internet addresses.
- 2011: Viet Nam National IPv6 Action Plan (2011 2019) (the Decision of Ministry of Information and Communications)
- 2020: The Decision No. 749/QD-TTg of The Prime Minister of Government dated June 3rd, 2020 on introducing Program for National Digital Transformation by 2025: *The entire of Viet Nam Internet transited to IPv6 by 2025*
- 2021: IPv6 For Gov Program (The Decision No. 38/QD-BTTTT dated 14th January 2021 of Ministry of Information and Communications)
 - 1st stage (2021-2022): 50% Government Websites enabled IPv6.
 - 2nd stage (2023-2025): 100% Government Websites enabled IPv6/Readiness to deploy IPv6-only





IPv6 For Gov Program Launch



Vietnam IPv6 policies (cont.)

- 2022, 2023: The Directive No. 2/CT-TTg in 2022 of The Prime Minister of Government and the Directive No. 3/CT-TTg in 2023:
 - Ministries, Branches, Provinces deploy IPv6; priority: Portals and E-public services enabled IPv6
- 2024: The Decision No. 36/QD-TTg of The Prime Minister of Government dated January 11, 2024 on approving the information and communications infrastructure master plan for the period of 2021-2030, with a vision toward 2050



- The entire of Viet Nam Internet transited to IPv6
- Deploying IPv6 for IoT, mobile IoT, smart home IPv6



IPV6, IPV6 FOR GOV PLAN IN 2024



Decision No. 377/QD-BTTTT dated March 25th, 2024 on approving the 'The Plan of Vietnam IPv6 Transition and IPv6 For Gov in 2024'



RPKI promotion policies

- 2023, 2024: The Directive of Ministry of Information and Communications on development of information and communication industry
 - Promoting RPKI Deployment in Viet Nam Internet
 - Stage 1 ROA and Stage 2 ROV
- 2022: Official letter of Ministry on promoting ISPs deploying RPKI.
- 2024: Official letter of VNNIC on promote all IP members deploying RPKI (firstly, creating ROA for all routing prefixes).





Promotion activities

Training

- IPv6/RPKI training courses per year
- From basic to advanced/ Onsite and online

5 course in 2024 (Total: **308** attendees)

- 01 IPv6 Security for enterprises
- 04 courses for Government agencies (Ministries, Branches, Cities/ provinces) Network, Lan, WiFi, Wan, IT services, ...



Consultation meetings

- Large ISPs, Mobile operators and ICPs (yearly)
- Government Agencies.

2024

- 8 working meetings with 8 biggest ISP, Mobile operators, IDC in Vietnam
- 5 meetings with 5 departments of Information and communications



Promotion activities

Communications/ official letter

- Online News, Internet Report.
- Conferences:
 - VIC, IPv6 Forum
 - IP member meeting, VNIX-NOG
- Official letters from VNNIC/ MIC





IPv6 Conference: Deploying the IPv6 plan in 2024

- Chairman: Deputy Minister of Information and Communications
- Attendees: Leader of big ISP, Mobile operators, CP, IDC, Ministries/Branches (onsite) and 63 cities/provinces (online).

VIC 2024

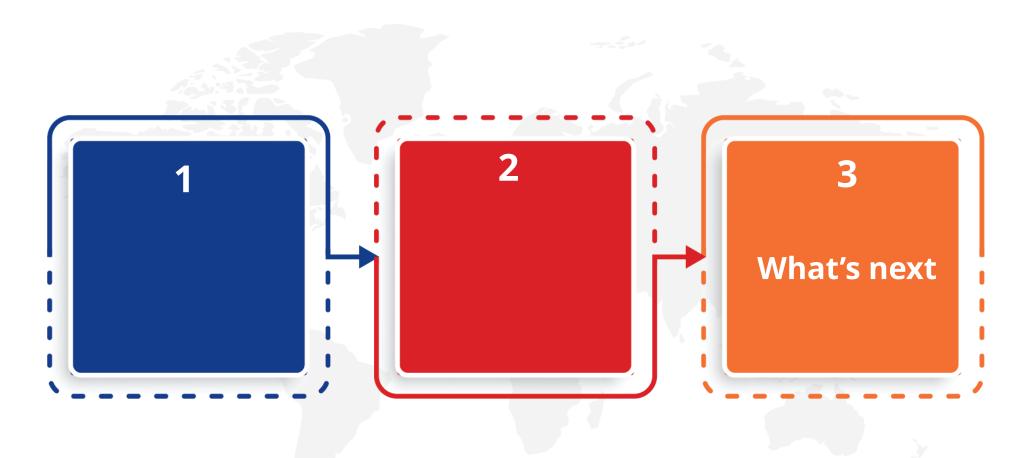
- > 400 attendees
- IPv6, RPKI is one of the key topics.
- IPv6 Security Workshop

News/Reports:

- Monthly (IPv6, RPKI, ...)
- Released IPv6 Magazine



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Upcoming Event/ Activities



17-20 Sep 2024 Da Nang city



- Working with ISP, Mobile,
 Content operators
- Working and supporting
 Departments of Information and communications
- Report to Ministry by the end of this year
- Preparing for the plan in 2024
- Researching and preparing the plan from 2026 2030



VNIX-NOG 2024 17-18/10/2024, Hue City



IP member meeting 2024 11/2024



- Support and promote all IP members creating all routing Prefixes.
- RPKI Workshop



What's next





2024-2025 TOWARD 2030

2024-2025

- **70-80%** the use of IPv6 for Viet Nam
- 100% IPv6 subscribers (fixed, Mobile)
- 100% IDC, Cloud, Hosting, Content providing IPv6 to their members
- 100% IP members deploying IPv6
- IPv6-only, IPv6for 5G, Cloud, IoT, ...

2026-2030:

- **IPv6-only** (IoT, Cloud, 5G)
- **IPv6**+ (AI, 5G/6G, SRv6)

2024-2025 TOWARD 2030

2024-2025

- 98% 100% ROA.
- Big ISPs deploying ROV.

2026-2030:

- Routing monitoring with RPKI
- Developing the monitoring and operating system (RPKI, Internet Atlas, i-Speed, VNIX, ...)





















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