# Before and After IPv4 Address Exhaustion

ISP

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#### IIJ's IPv6 services

- 1<sup>st</sup> stage (1999-)
  - connectivity
    - including cache dns
- 2<sup>nd</sup> stage
  - applications
    - web, mail, dns, ntp
- 3<sup>rd</sup> stage (now)
  - expanding services

# business model for connectivity

- IIJ sells bandwidth
  - Customers can select protocol(s) which should be forwarded on the link
    - IPv4 only
    - IPv4/IPv6 dual stack
    - IPv6 only
  - Or, customer can ask IPv6 over IPv4 tunnel for free.

## IPv6 experiences

- can clear away fear for IPv6
  - it works!
- can improve awareness of IPv6
  - production level services
- can convince your customers
  - how we did, problems we met, solutions we did

# iij.ad.jp DNS

```
iij.ad.jp. IN NS dns0.iij.ad.jp.
```

iij.ad.jp. IN NS dns1.iij.ad.jp.

dns0.iij.ad.jp. IN A 210.138.174.16

dns0.iij.ad.jp. IN AAAA

2001:240:bb41:8002::1:16

dns1.iij.ad.jp. IN A 210.138.175.5

dns1.iij.ad.jp. IN AAAA 2001:240:bb4c:8000::1:5

# iij.ad.jp SMTP

```
iij.ad.jp. IN MX 10 omgi.iij.ad.jp.

omgi.iij.ad.jp. IN A 202.232.30.70
omgi.iij.ad.jp. IN A 202.232.30.144
omgi.iij.ad.jp. IN AAAA 2001:240:11e:6300::1:70
omgi.iij.ad.jp. IN AAAA 2001:240:11e:6000::1:144
```

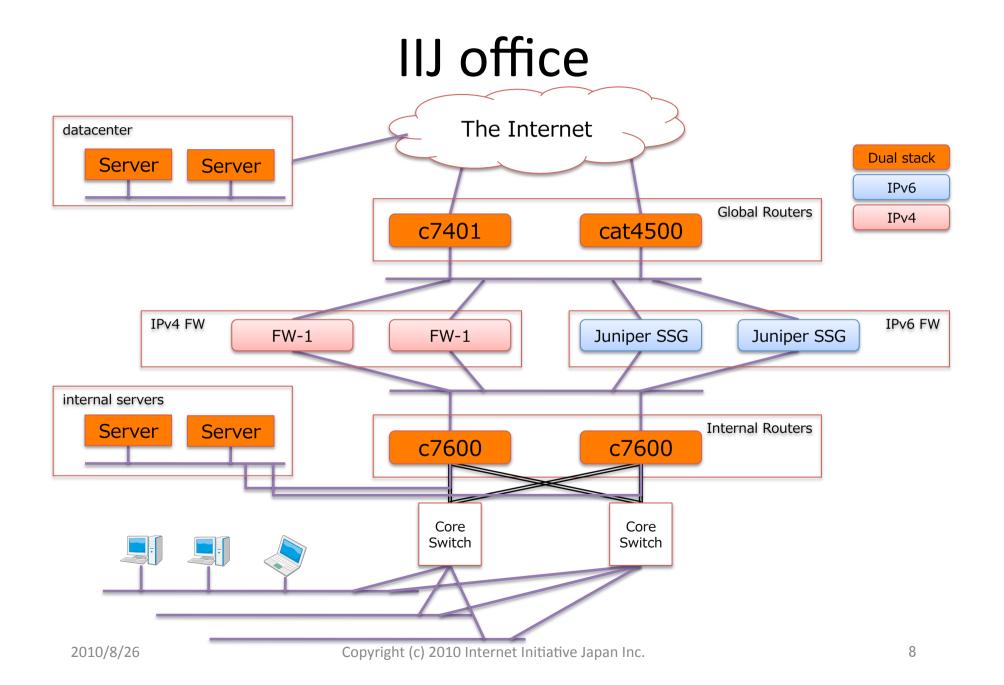
# iij.ad.jp WEB

www.iij.ad.jp. IN A 210.130.137.80

www.iij.ad.jp. IN AAAA 2001:240:bb42:b000::1:80

www-v4.iij.ad.jp. IN A 210.130.137.80

www-v6.iij.ad.jp. IN AAAA 2001:240:bb42:b000::1:80



#### **IPv4 Address Exhaustion**

- ISPs don't need to care about this if:
  - you do not get any more customers, and
  - your customers do not expand their network, and
  - no one starts IPv6 only services in the internet
- Otherwise, ISPs need to prepare for it
  - And IIJ thought we need to deploy IPv6

## 2 timings

- When ISPs run out of its public IPv4 space
  - get more IPv4 space somehow, or
  - ask customers to share IPv4 addresses
- When customers need IPv6 services
  - need to deploy IPv6 in your network

These timings are depends on your situation

### demands for IPv6 services

- power users
- huge enterprises
- governments
- ISPs
- contents providers

#### demands for IPv6 information

- System Integrators
- ISPs
- vendors
  - home gateways
  - network equipments
- academies

## publication

- IIJ publishes IPv6 deployment status of its services on www site.
  - <a href="http://www.iij.ad.jp/service/IPv6schedule/">http://www.iij.ad.jp/service/IPv6schedule/</a>
- This helps our customers to plan their IPv6 deployment.

## When ISPs Run Out of IPv4 Space

Still ISPs need to provide IPv4 connectivity services to consumers

- Sharing IPv4 address
  - and there are several ways
  - <a href="http://www.attn.jp/maz/p/c/ipv4sharing2009/">http://www.attn.jp/maz/p/c/ipv4sharing2009/</a>

#### One Internet

- it's one of the greatest value of the internet
  - people connected
- keep connected
  - even "Before and After IPv4 Address Exhaustion"

 And we believe our customers need IPv6 to connect each other or internet

#### summary

- 2 timings
  - When ISPs run out of public IPv4 space
  - When customers need IPv6 services
- stakeholders should keep informed
  - drastic change of end-users' network
  - schedule